

## 3.4 Complex Roots of the Characteristic Equation

**Example 1** Find the characteristic equation for the differential equation, and possible solutions:  $y'' - 4y' + 13y = 0$

### Euler's Formula and Complex Numbers

Recall from calculus:  $e^x = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^n}{n!}$ ,  $\cos(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{2n}}{(2n)!}$ , and  $\sin(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1} x^{2n+1}}{(2n+1)!}$ . Evaluating  $e^x$  with  $x = it$  gives

$$\begin{aligned} e^{it} &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(it)^n}{n!} \\ &= 1 - \frac{t^2}{2} + \frac{t^4}{4!} - \frac{t^6}{6!} + \dots + i\left(t - \frac{t^3}{3!} + \frac{t^5}{5!} - \frac{t^7}{7!} + \dots\right) \\ &= \cos(t) + i \sin(t) \end{aligned}$$

and therefore,  $e^{i\mu t} = \cos(\mu t) + i \sin(\mu t)$  ■

We can now write  $e^{(\lambda + i\mu)t}$  in terms of sine and cosine:

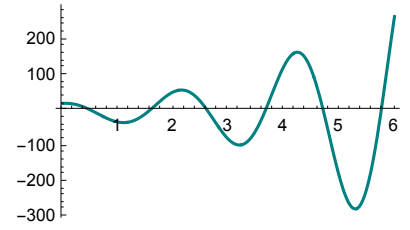
$$\begin{aligned} e^{(\lambda + i\mu)t} &= e^{\lambda t} \cdot e^{i\mu t} \\ &= e^{\lambda t} (\cos(\mu t) + i \sin(\mu t)) \\ &= e^{\lambda t} \cos(\mu t) + i e^{\lambda t} \sin(\mu t) \end{aligned}$$

■

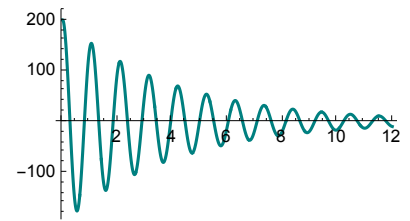
**Example 2** Show that the functions  $y_1 = e^{\lambda t} \cos(\mu t)$  and  $y_2 = e^{\lambda t} \sin(\mu t)$  are linearly independent.

**Example 3** Rewrite the general solution for example 1 in terms of sine and cosine, and find the particular solution for  $y(0) = 10$  and  $y'(0) = 1$ .

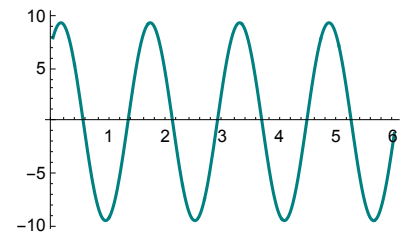
**Example 4**  $4y'' - 4y' + 37y = 0$ ;  $y(0) = 20$ ,  $y'(0) = 10$ ;  $\lambda + \mu i = \frac{1}{2} + 3i$



**Example 5**  $2y'' + y' + 72.125y = 0$ ;  $y(0) = 200$ ,  $y'(0) = 4$ ;  $\lambda + \mu i = \frac{-1}{4} + 6i$



**Example 6**  $y'' + 16y = 0$ ;  $y(0) = 8$ ,  $y'(0) = 20$ ;  $\lambda + \mu i = 0 + 4i$



💡 **Manipulate**